

as were many of his confederates who drafted the Constitution and the Bill of Rights. But who can analyze the philosophy of Thomas Jefferson and reconcile it with the modern-day, self-styled liberal—the spending, pump-priming, big government, social planning liberal—who thinks depression measures should be repeated and expanded in times of full employment and prosperity? It just can't be done.

"The liberals who wrote the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and who fought in the Revolutionary War, said Bomar Jaymes, 'had nothing in common with the liberals of today.'"

The liberal of today, he noted, talks big, loud, and long about his dedication to the protection and preservation of human rights and personal liberties.

And then he proceeds to advocate and support legislation that imposes upon the people regulations, restrictions, and controls which curb their rights and freedoms.

One of the earmarks of today's liberal is the unwavering dedication to the spending of other people's money, disguised as Federal funds. And the bigger the spending, the better he likes it.

That liberal, it is said, is dedicated to the principle that the Government has a right to take a portion of a person's income and freely hand it out to persons who did not earn it.

The liberal I am referring to long since has ceased to believe that thrift and economy in Government is a virtue to be practiced.

Mr. Jaymes says the liberal professes to have the interest of the people at heart. However, he has supported a policy of big Government spending which has stimulated an inflationary spiral that has destroyed half of the purchasing power of the dollar in the past 20 years.

Another attribute ascribed to the liberal is that he believes that wages should go up but that the prices of goods and services should go down, all at the same time. He believes that a business or industrial monopoly should be subject to the anti-trust laws, and I think we all agree with that. But he believes that an equally big and powerful labor organization should not be subject to the antitrust laws.

Mr. Jaymes is right. The liberal of today believes in big government, big spending and big deficits, and in the philosophy that you can get something for nothing so long as you get it from the Government.

I have dwelt at some length upon the modern-day liberals, because in the processes of Government they must be reckoned with. They are well organized, well financed, and they are very vocal. Certain politicians go to them and their various groups with hat in hand, pleading for their support. As Americans they are entitled to their views. But unless those views are refined, diluted, and combated with effective enlightenment and countermeasures, I entertain grave fears for the future of our Republic.

Abraham Lincoln hit the nail on the head with this statement: "You cannot per-

manently help a man by doing for him that which he can and should do for himself."

To be sure, the situation is appalling, but it is not hopeless. The brakes can be applied if the people are awake to what is going on. There is an old saying, and a true one, that says, "for evil to exist it is only necessary for good men to do nothing." Let us not be taken in by the noiseless process of nibbling away at our liberties—and our pocketbooks. A great man once said that liberty is seldom lost all at one time. Let us guard against the dangers envisioned by the English poet who wrote:

"Vice is a monster of such frightful mien
As, to be hated, needs but to be seen;
But seen too oft, familiar with its face,
We first endure, then pity, then embrace."

In conclusion, let me say this: Surely the great medical profession in this country—the envy of the scientific world—should be allowed to proceed with its program of progress without interference by governmental harassment and bureaucratic regimentation. If medical and hospital costs are too high—let us tackle that problem. If any of our people need medical attention and cannot afford it, let us provide a way to meet that need. But let us do it within the framework of the time-tested American system of free enterprise.

Above all, let us not join with the liberal-social planners who would burn the house down to destroy their imaginary rat, and let us not throw the baby out with the wash.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1961

The House met at 12 o'clock noon.

The Chaplain, Rev. Bernard Braskamp, D.D., offered the following prayer:

Hebrews 4:7: *Today if you will hear His voice, harden not your hearts.*

O Thou God of all majesty and mercy may this Lenten season upon which we have entered inspire us with a longing to hear Thy voice and achieve a larger measure and a finer degree of spiritual culture.

May each of its days be a veritable gateway through which we shall pass joyously into a deeper experience of the blessings of the more abundant life.

Cleanse us of all unrighteousness as we daily give ourselves to prayer and meditation in the spirit of contrition and confession, of humility and gratitude.

Grant that by self-examination, self-discipline, and self-denial, we may gain the mastery over those insurgent impulses and unworthy desires which are continually storming the citadel of our souls and seeking to undermine our characters.

Hear us, in the name of the Christ, our Saviour. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The Journal of the proceedings of Monday, February 13, 1961, was read and approved.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A message from the Senate by Mr. McGown, one of its clerks, announced that

the Senate had passed a bill of the following title, in which concurrence of the House is requested:

S. 451. An act to authorize the distribution of copies of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD to former Members of Congress requesting such copies.

SENATE BILL REFERRED

A bill of the Senate of the following title was taken from the Speaker's table and, under the rule, referred as follows:

S. 451. An act to authorize the distribution of copies of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD to former Members of Congress requesting such copies; to the Committee on House Administration.

REQUEST TO ADJOURN FROM THURSDAY TO MONDAY

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that when the House adjourns tomorrow that it adjourn to meet on Monday next.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Massachusetts?

Mr. GROSS. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, I noticed in last night's Star an item that caused me some concern in the matter of the progress of work in the House of Representatives. I would like to read this—

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I withdraw the request. I am not going to get into any discussion. You either agree to it or you do not.

Mr. HOFFMAN of Michigan. Mr. Speaker, I make the point of order that a quorum is not present.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to.

Accordingly (at 12 o'clock and 3 minutes p.m.), the House adjourned until tomorrow, February 16, 1961, at 12 o'clock noon.

OATH OF OFFICE, MEMBERS AND DELEGATES

The oath of office required by the sixth article of the Constitution of the United States, and as provided by section 2 of the act of May 13, 1884 (23 Stat. 22), to be administered to Members and Delegates of the House of Representatives, the text of which is carried in section 1757 of title XIX of the Revised Statutes of the United States and being as follows:

"I, A B, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which I am about to enter. So help me God."

has been subscribed to in person and filed in duplicate with the Clerk of the House of Representatives by each of the following Members and Resident Commissioner of the 87th Congress, pursuant to Public Law 412 of the 80th Congress entitled "An act to amend sec-

tion 30 of the Revised Statutes of the United States" (U.S.C., title 2, sec. 25), approved February 18, 1948:

ALABAMA

1. Frank W. Boykin.
2. George Grant.
3. George Andrews.
4. Kenneth A. Roberts.
5. Albert Rains.
6. Armistead I. Selden, Jr.
7. Carl Elliott.
8. Robert E. (Bob) Jones, Jr.
9. George Huddleston, Jr.

ALASKA

At large

Ralph J. Rivers.

ARIZONA

1. John J. Rhodes.
2. Stewart L. Udall.

ARKANSAS

1. E. C. Gathings.
2. Wilbur D. Mills.
3. J. W. Trimble.
4. Oren Harris.
5. Dale Alford.
6. W. F. Norrell.

CALIFORNIA

1. Clement W. Miller.
2. Harold T. Bizz Johnson.
3. John E. Moss, Jr.
4. William S. Mailliard.
5. John F. Shelley.
6. John F. Baldwin, Jr.
7. Jeffery Cohelan.
8. George P. Miller.
9. J. Arthur Younger.
10. Charles S. Gubser.
11. John J. McFall.
12. B. F. Sisk.
13. Charles M. Teague.
14. Harlan Hagen.
15. Gordon L. McDonough.
16. Alphonzo E. Bell, Jr.
17. Cecil R. King.
18. Craig Hosmer.
19. Chet Holifield.
20. H. Allen Smith.
21. Edgar W. Hiestand.
22. James C. Corman.
23. Clyde Doyle.
24. Glenard P. Lipscomb.
25. John H. Rousselot.
26. James Roosevelt.
27. Harry R. Sheppard.
28. James B. Utt.
29. D. S. (Judge) Saund.
30. Bob Wilson.

COLORADO

1. Byron G. Rogers.
2. Peter H. Dominick.
3. J. Edgar Chenoweth.
4. Wayne N. Aspinall.

CONNECTICUT

1. Emilio Q. Daddario.
2. Horace Seely-Brown, Jr.
3. Robert N. Giaimo.
4. Abner W. Sibal.
5. John S. Monagan.

At large

Frank Kowalski.

DELAWARE

At large

Harris B. McDowell, Jr.

FLORIDA

1. William C. (Bill) Cramer.
2. Charles E. Bennett.
3. Bob Sikes.
4. Dante B. Fascell.
5. A. Sydney Herlong, Jr.
6. Paul G. Rogers.
7. James A. Haley.
8. D. R. (Billy) Matthews.

GEORGIA

1. G. Elliott Hagan.
2. J. L. Pilcher.
3. E. L. (Tic) Forrester.
4. John J. Flynt, Jr.
5. James C. Davis.
6. Carl Vinson.
7. John W. Davis.
8. Iris Faircloth Blitch.
9. Phil M. Landrum.
10. Robert G. Stephens, Jr.

HAWAII

At large

Daniel K. Inouye.

IDAHO

1. Gracie Pfost.
2. Ralph R. Harding.

ILLINOIS

1. William L. Dawson.
2. Barratt O'Hara.
3. William T. Murphy.
4. Edward J. Derwinski.
5. John C. Kluczynski.
6. Thomas J. O'Brien.
7. Roland Victor Libonati.
8. Daniel D. Rostenkowski.
9. Sidney R. Yates.
10. Harold R. Collier.
11. Roman C. Pucinski.
12. Edward R. Finnegan.
13. Marguerite Stitt Church.
14. Elmer J. Hoffman.
15. Noah M. Mason.
16. John B. Anderson.
17. Leslie C. Arends.
18. Robert H. Michel.
19. Robert B. Chipperfield.
20. Paul Findley.
21. Peter F. Mack, Jr.
22. William L. Springer.
23. George E. Shipley.
24. Melvin Price.
25. Kenneth J. Gray.

INDIANA

1. Ray J. Madden.
2. Charles A. Halleck.
3. John Brademas.
4. E. Ross Adair.
5. -----
6. Richard L. Roudebush.
7. William G. Bray.
8. Winfield K. Denton.
9. Earl Wilson.
10. Ralph Harvey.
11. Donald C. Bruce.

IOWA

1. Fred Schwengel.
2. James E. Bromwell.
3. H. R. Gross.
4. John Kyl.
5. Neal Smith.
6. Merwin Coad.
7. Ben F. Jensen.
8. Charles B. Hoeven.

KANSAS

1. William H. Avery.
2. Robert F. Ellsworth.

3. Walter L. McVey.
4. Garner E. Shriver.
5. J. Floyd Breeding.
6. Robert (Bob) Dole.

KENTUCKY

1. Frank A. Stubblefield.
2. William H. Natcher.
3. Frank W. Burke.
4. Frank Chelf.
5. Brent Spence.
6. John C. Watts.
7. Carl D. Perkins.
8. Gene Siler.

LOUISIANA

1. F. Edward Hébert.
2. Hale Boggs.
3. Edwin E. Willis.
4. Overton Brooks.
5. Otto E. Passman.
6. James H. Morrison.
7. T. A. Thompson.
8. Harold B. McSweeney.

MAINE

1. Peter A. Garland.
2. Stanley R. Tupper.
3. Clifford G. McIntire.

MARYLAND

1. Thomas F. Johnson.
2. Daniel B. Brewster.
3. Edward A. Garmatz.
4. George H. Fallon.
5. Richard E. Lankford.
6. Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
7. Samuel N. Friedel.

MASSACHUSETTS

1. Silvio O. Conte.
2. Edward P. Boland.
3. Philip J. Philbin.
4. Harold D. Donohue.
5. F. Bradford Morse.
6. William H. Bates.
7. Thomas J. Lane.
8. Torbert H. Macdonald.
9. Hastings Keith.
10. Laurence Curtis.
11. Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr.
12. John W. McCormack.
13. James A. Burke.
14. Joseph William Martin, Jr.

MICHIGAN

1. Thaddeus M. Machrowicz.
2. George Meader.
3. August E. Johansen.
4. Clare E. Hoffman.
5. Gerald R. Ford, Jr.
6. Charles E. Chamberlain.
7. James G. O'Hara.
8. James Harvey.
9. Robert P. Griffin.
10. Elford A. Cederberg.
11. Victor A. Knox.
12. John B. Bennett.
13. Charles C. Diggs, Jr.
14. Louis C. Rabaut.
15. John D. Dingell.
16. John Lesinski.
17. Martha W. Griffiths.
18. William S. Broomfield.

MINNESOTA

1. Albert H. Quie.
2. Ancher Nelsen.
3. Clark MacGregor.
4. Joseph E. Karth.
5. Walter H. Judd.
6. Fred Marshall.

7. H. Carl Andersen.
8. John A. Blatnik.
9. Odin Langen.

MISSISSIPPI

1. Thomas G. Abernethy.
2. Jamie L. Whitten.
3. Frank E. Smith.
4. John Bell Williams.
5. Arthur Winstead.
6. William M. Colmer.

MISSOURI

1. Frank M. Karsten.
2. Thomas B. Curtis.
3. Leonor K. (Mrs. John B.) Sullivan.
4. William J. (Bill) Randall.
5. Richard Bolling.
6. W. R. Hull, Jr.
7. Durward G. Hall.
8. Richard (Dick) Ichord.
9. Clarence Cannon.
10. Paul C. Jones.
11. Morgan M. Moulder.

MONTANA

1. Arnold Olsen.
2. James F. Battin.

NEBRASKA

1. Phil Weaver.
2. Glenn Cunningham.
3. Ralph F. Beermann.
4. Dave Martin.

NEVADA

At large

Walter S. Baring.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Chester E. Merrow.
2. Perkins Bass.

NEW JERSEY

1. William T. Cahill.
2. Milton W. Glenn.
3. James C. Auchincloss.
4. Frank Thompson, Jr.
5. Peter Frelinghuysen, Jr.
6. Florence P. Dwyer.
7. William B. Widnall.
8. Charles S. Joelson.
9. Frank C. Osmer, Jr.
10. Peter W. Rodino, Jr.
11. Hugh J. Addonizio.
12. George M. Wallhauser.
13. Cornelius E. Gallagher.
14. Dominick V. Daniels.

NEW MEXICO

At large

Joseph M. Montoya.
Thomas G. Morris.

NEW YORK

1. Otis G. Pike.
2. Steven B. Derounian.
3. Frank J. Becker.
4. Seymour Halpern.
5. Joseph P. Addabbo.
6. Lester Holtzman.
7. James J. Delaney.
8. Victor L. Anfuso.
9. Eugene J. Keogh.
10. Edna F. Kelly.
11. Emanuel Celler.
12. Hugh L. Carey.
13. Abraham J. Multer.
14. John J. Rooney.
15. John H. Ray.
16. Adam C. Powell.
17. John V. Lindsay.
18. Alfred E. Santangelo.
19. Leonard Farbstein.

20. William F. Ryan.
21. Herbert Zelenko.
22. James C. Healey.
23. Jacob H. Gilbert.
24. Charles A. Buckley.
25. Paul A. Fino.
26. Edwin B. Dooley.
27. Robert R. Barry.
28. Katharine St. George.
29. J. Ernest Wharton.
30. Leo W. O'Brien.
31. Carleton J. King.
32. Samuel S. Stratton.
33. Clarence E. Kilburn.
34. Alexander Pirnie.
35. R. Walter Riehlman.
36. John Taber.
37. Howard W. Robison.
38. Jessica McC. Weis.
39. Harold C. Ostertag.
40. William E. Miller.
41. Thaddeus J. Dulski.
42. John R. Pillion.
43. Charles E. Goodell.

NORTH CAROLINA

1. Herbert C. Bonner.
2. L. H. Fountain.
3. David N. Henderson.
4. Harold D. Cooley.
5. Ralph J. Scott.
6. Horace R. Kornegay.
7. Alton Lennon.
8. A. Paul Kitchin.
9. Hugh Q. Alexander.
10. Charles Raper Jonas.
11. Basil L. Whitener.
12. Roy A. Taylor.

NORTH DAKOTA

At large

Don L. Short.
Hjalmar Nygaard.

OHIO

1. Gordon H. Scherer.
2. Donald D. Clancy.
3. Paul F. Schenck.
4. William M. McCulloch.
5. Delbert L. Latta.
6. William H. Harsha, Jr.
7. Clarence J. Brown.
8. Jackson E. Betts.
9. Thomas Ludlow Ashley.
10. Walter H. Moeller.
11. Robert E. Cook.
12. Samuel L. Devine.
13. Charles A. Mosher.
14. William H. Ayres.
15. Tom V. Moorehead.
16. Frank T. Bow.
17. John M. Ashbrook.
18. Wayne L. Hays.
19. Michael J. Kirwan.
20. Michael A. Feighan.
21. Charles A. Vanik.
22. Frances P. Bolton.
23. William E. Minshall, Jr.

OKLAHOMA

1. Page Belcher.
2. Ed Edmondson.
3. Carl Albert.
4. Tom Steed.
5. John Jarman.
6. Victor Wickersham.

OREGON

1. Walter Norblad.
2. Al Ullman.
3. Edith Green.
4. Edwin R. Durno.

PENNSYLVANIA

1. William A. Barrett.
2. Kathryn E. Granahan.
3. James A. Byrne.
4. Robert N. C. Nix, Sr.
5. William J. Green, Jr.
6. Herman Toll.
7. William H. Milliken, Jr.
8. Willard S. Curtin.
9. Paul B. Dague.
10. William W. Scranton.
11. Daniel J. Flood.
12. Ivor D. Fenton.
13. Richard S. Schweiker.
14. George M. Rhodes.
15. Francis E. Walter.
16. Walter M. Mumma.
17. Herman T. Schneebeli.
18. J. Irving Whalley.
19. George A. Goodling.
20. James E. Van Zandt.
21. John H. Dent.
22. John P. Saylor.
23. Leon H. Gavin.
24. Carroll D. Kearns.
25. Frank M. Clark.
26. Thomas E. Morgan.
27. James G. Fulton.
28. William S. Moorhead.
29. Robert J. Corbett.
30. Elmer J. Holland.

RHODE ISLAND

1. Fernand J. St. Germain.
2. John E. Fogarty.

SOUTH CAROLINA

1. L. Mendel Rivers.
2. John J. Riley.
3. Wm. Jennings Bryan Dorn.
4. Robert T. Ashmore.
5. Robert W. Hemphill.
6. John L. McMillan.

SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Ben Reifel.
2. E. Y. Berry.

TENNESSEE

1. B. Carroll Reece.
2. Howard H. Baker.
3. James B. Frazier, Jr.
4. Joe L. Evins.
5. J. Carlton Loser.
6. Ross Bass.
7. Tom Murray.
8. Robert A. Everett.
9. Clifford Davis.

TEXAS

1. Wright Patman.
2. Jack Brooks.
3. Lindley Beckworth.
4. Sam Rayburn.
5. Bruce Alger.
6. Olin E. Teague.
7. John Dowdy.
8. Albert Thomas.
9. Clark W. Thompson.
10. Homer Thornberry.
11. W. R. Poage.
12. Jim Wright.
13. Frank Ikard.
14. John Young.
15. Joe M. Kilgore.
16. J. T. Rutherford.
17. Omar Burleson.
18. Walter Rogers.
19. George Mahon.
20. Paul J. Kilday.
21. O. C. Fisher.
22. Bob Casey.

UTAH

1. M. Blaine Peterson.
2. David S. King.

VERMONT

At large

Robert T. Stafford.

VIRGINIA

1. Thomas N. Downing.
2. Porter Hardy, Jr.
3. J. Vaughan Gary.
4. Watkins M. Abbitt.
5. William M. Tuck.
6. Richard H. Poff.
7. Burr P. Harrison.
8. Howard W. Smith.
9. W. Pat Jennings.
10. Joel T. Broyhill.

WASHINGTON

1. Thomas M. Pelly.
2. Jack Westland.
3. Julia Butler Hansen.
4. Catherine May.
5. Walt Horan.
6. Thor C. Tollefson.
7. Don Magnuson.

WEST VIRGINIA

1. Arch A. Moore, Jr.
2. Harley O. Staggers.
3. Cleveland M. Bailey.
4. Ken Hechler.
5. Elizabeth (Mrs. John) Kee.
6. John M. Slack, Jr.

WISCONSIN

1. Henry C. Schadeberg.
2. Robert W. Kastenmeier.
3. Vernon W. Thomson.
4. Clement J. Zablocki.
5. Henry S. Reuss.
6. William K. Van Pelt.
7. Melvin R. Laird.
8. John W. Byrnes.
9. Lester R. Johnson.
10. Alvin E. O'Konski.

WYOMING

At large

William Henry Harrison.

PUERTO RICO

Resident Commissioner

Antonio Fernós-Isern.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS,
ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XXIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

560. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a draft of a proposed bill entitled "A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished to aged beneficiaries under the old age, survivors, and disability insurance program, and for other purposes;" to the Committee on Ways and Means.

561. A letter from the Chairman, U.S. Advisory Commission on Educational Exchange, transmitting the 25th semiannual report on the educational exchange activities conducted under the U.S. Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 (Public Law 402, 80th Cong.), from July 1 through December 31, 1960 (H. Doc. No. 89); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

562. A letter from the Secretary of Agriculture, transmitting a draft of a proposed

bill entitled "A bill to amend the transitional provisions of the act approved August 7, 1959, entitled 'Nematocide, Plant Regulator, Defoliant, and Desiccant Amendment of 1959''"; to the Committee on Agriculture.

563. A letter from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting a followup review of Department of the Air Force practices with regard to fuel used by General Electric Co., Aircraft Gas Turbine Division, Evandale, Ohio, in the performance of aircraft engine development and production contracts, pursuant to the Budget and Accounting Act, 1921 (31 U.S.C. 53), and the Accounting and Auditing Act of 1950 (31 U.S.C. 67); to the Committee on Government Operations.

564. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Interior, transmitting a proposed concession contract which authorizes the Virginia Sky-Line Co., Inc., to provide concession facilities and services in Shenandoah National Park, pursuant to the act of July 14, 1956 (70 Stat. 543); to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

565. A letter from the Acting Administrator, General Services Administration, transmitting a report which states that the General Services Administration entered into no transactions under Public Law 85-804 during calendar year 1960, pursuant to Public Law 85-804 and Executive Order 10789; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

566. A letter from the Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, transmitting copies of orders entered in cases of certain aliens who have been found admissible to the United States, pursuant to the Immigration and Nationality Act; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

567. A letter from the Acting Administrator, General Services Administration, transmitting a notice of a proposed disposition of approximately 6,125,082 additional pieces of partially processed quartz crystals now held in the national stockpile, pursuant to the Strategic and Critical Materials Stock Piling Act, 50 U.S.C. 98b(e); to the Committee on Armed Services.

568. A letter from the Under Secretary of the Interior, relative to an application for a loan relating to the Eastern Municipal Water District at Hemet, in Riverside County, Calif., pursuant to the Small Reclamation Projects Act of 1956, as amended June 5, 1957 (71 Stat. 48); to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

569. A letter from the Administrator, Housing and Home Finance Agency, transmitting the annual report with respect to tort claims paid within the Housing and Home Finance Agency and its constituents for the calendar year 1960, pursuant to Public Law 601, 79th Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, public bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. ANFUSO:

H.R. 4297. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide disability insurance benefits thereunder for any individual who is blind and has at least six quarters of coverage, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BALDWIN:

H.R. 4298. A bill to extend certain retirement benefits under section 11(h) of the Civil Service Retirement Act to employees who were separated from the service prior to July 12, 1960, but who continue in the service after July 12, 1960, without break in service; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. BONNER:

H.R. 4299. A bill to amend the Shipping Act, 1916, as amended, to provide for the operation of steamship conferences; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

By Mr. McCORMACK:

H.R. 4300. A bill to designate the Bear Creek Dam on the Lehigh River, Pa., as the Francis E. Walter Dam; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. BROYHILL:

H.R. 4301. A bill to provide increases in annuities of certain retired employees equivalent to the increases provided by the Federal Employees' Salary Increase Act of 1960; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 4302. A bill to amend the Civil Service Retirement Act, as amended, to provide that annuities shall be adjusted simultaneously with general adjustments in Federal employees' salaries; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 4303. A bill to correct certain inequities with respect to the compensation of Government employees in positions incorrectly classified under the Classification Act of 1949; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. BUCKLEY:

H.R. 4304. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to provide for a more effective program of water pollution controls; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. CONTE:

H.R. 4305. A bill to amend title 23 of the United States Code entitled "Highways" as revised, codified, and enacted by Public Law 85-767, so as to provide for effective competition in the construction of Federal-aid highway systems; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. CORBETT:

H.R. 4306. A bill to provide for the establishment of national cemeteries in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. DINGELL:

H.R. 4307. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide that the benefits payable thereunder shall be exempt from all taxation; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 4308. A bill to provide for the establishment of a temporary program of extended unemployment compensation, to increase the wages subject to the Federal unemployment tax, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 4309. A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished to aged beneficiaries under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. HAYS:

H.R. 4310. A bill to amend the Federal Coal Mine Safety Act so as to provide further for the prevention of accidents in coal mines; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. IKARD of Texas:

H.R. 4311. A bill to establish an equitable basis for application of the Federal income tax to mutual fire insurance companies which operate on the basis of perpetual policies or premium deposits; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. JONES of Alabama:

H.R. 4312. A bill to provide for the holding of a term of court for the Northeastern Division of the Northern District of Alabama at Decatur; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KARSTEN:

H.R. 4313. A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished

to aged beneficiaries under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MACHROWICZ:

H.R. 4314. A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished to aged beneficiaries under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. GREEN of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4315. A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished to aged beneficiaries under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ULLMAN:

H.R. 4316. A bill to provide for payment for hospital services, skilled nursing home services, and home health services furnished to aged beneficiaries under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MILLS:

H.R. 4317. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 and incorporate therein provisions for the payment of annuities to widows and certain dependents of the judges of the Tax Court of the United States; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MASON:

H.R. 4318. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 and incorporate therein provisions for the payment of annuities to widows and certain dependents of the judges of the Tax Court of the United States; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MILLS:

H.R. 4319. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 with respect to the priority and effect of Federal tax liens and levies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MASON:

H.R. 4320. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 with respect to the priority and effect of Federal tax liens and levies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. KILDAY:

H.R. 4321. A bill to amend section 303 of the Career Compensation Act of 1949 to authorize the transportation of dependents and baggage and household effects of certain retired members; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4322. A bill to amend section 1037 of title 10, United States Code, to authorize payment of costs for certain U.S. nationals before foreign tribunals; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4323. A bill to amend the Career Compensation Act of 1949 with respect to special pay for diving duty, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4324. A bill to provide uniformity in certain conditions of entitlement to reenlistment bonuses under the Career Compensation Act of 1949, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4325. A bill to increase the pay of certain permanent professors at the U.S. Military Academy and the U.S. Air Force Academy; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4326. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to provide that the Secretary of the Navy shall prescribe the compensation of the academic dean of the Naval Postgraduate School; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4327. A bill to amend section 714 of title 32, United States Code, to authorize certain payments of deceased members' final accounts without the necessity of settlement by General Accounting Office; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4328. A bill to reassign officers designated for supply duty as officers not restricted in the performance of duty in the Marine Corps; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4329. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, with respect to annuities based on retired or retainer pay, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4330. A bill to provide uniform computation of retired pay for enlisted members retired prior to June 1, 1958, under section 4 of the Armed Forces Voluntary Recruitment Act of 1945, as amended by section 6(a) of the act of August 10, 1946 (60 Stat. 995); to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4331. A bill to provide that those persons entitled to retired pay or retainer pay under the Career Compensation Act of 1949 who were prohibited from computing their retired pay or retainer pay under the rates provided by the act of May 20, 1958, shall be entitled to have their retired pay or retainer pay recomputed on the rates of basic pay provided by the act of May 20, 1958; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. LESINSKI:

H.R. 4332. A bill to amend title II of the Housing Amendments of 1955 to make composting facilities eligible for assistance under the community facilities program with the same priority as that presently provided for waterworks, sewer facilities, and gas distribution systems; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

By Mr. LINDSAY:

H.R. 4333. A bill to amend the act entitled "An act to provide for the registration and protection of trademarks used in commerce, to carry out the provisions of certain international conventions, and for other purposes," approved July 5, 1946, as amended; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. McFALL:

H.R. 4334. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to provide for a more effective program of water pollution control; to the Committee on Public Works.

H.R. 4335. A bill to prohibit the discharge of members of the Armed Forces under conditions other than honorable except pursuant to the sentence of a court-martial; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. MADDEN:

H.R. 4336. A bill to provide for the appointment of two additional district judges, one for the northern district of Indiana, and one for the southern district of Indiana; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MARTIN of Nebraska:

H.R. 4337. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to construct, operate and maintain the midstate reclamation project, Nebraska, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. MATTHEWS:

H.R. 4338. A bill to repeal the excise tax on amounts paid for communication services or facilities; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 4339. A bill to amend the Randolph-Sheppard Vending Stand Act; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. GEORGE P. MILLER:

H.R. 4340. A bill to amend title 14 of the United States Code to provide for an expansion of the functions of the Coast Guard; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

H.R. 4341. A bill to make permanent certain increases in annuities payable from the civil service retirement and disability fund; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 4342. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide for the payment of pensions to veterans of World War I; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. MONAGAN:

H.R. 4343. A bill for the establishment of the U.S. Commission on the Aging and Aged; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. OSTERTAG:

H.R. 4344. A bill to amend title III of the act of March 3, 1933, commonly referred to as the Buy American Act, with respect to determining when the cost of certain articles, materials, or supplies is unreasonable and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. PETERSON:

H.R. 4345. A bill to amend title 38 of the United States Code to provide a 1-year period during which certain veterans may be granted national service life insurance; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 4346. A bill to provide a program of tax adjustment for small business and for persons engaged in small business; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 4347. A bill to provide for the establishment of a national cemetery on Fort Douglas Military Reservation in the State of Utah; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. POWELL:

H.R. 4348. A bill to establish a Commission on the Cultural Resources in the Nation's Capital and to provide a comprehensive plan for the effective utilization of such resources without regard to race or color, a necessary step in view of the undemocratic hiring and employment policies persisted in by such cultural organizations as the National Symphony Orchestra despite the contribution of the American Negro to our Nation's culture; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. RIVERS of South Carolina:

H.R. 4349. A bill to place Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps graduates (Regulars) in a status comparable with U.S. Naval Academy graduates; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 4350. A bill to provide for more effective participation in the Reserve components of the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. RODINO:

H.R. 4351. A bill to amend the National Defense Education Act to provide for the award of national defense scholarships for qualified college students; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. ST. GERMAIN:

H.R. 4352. A bill to amend the Uniform Code of Military Justice; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. SHIPLEY:

H.R. 4353. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide for the payment of pensions to veterans of World War I; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. SISK:

H.R. 4354. A bill to provide for loans to veterans when housing credit is otherwise not generally available, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 4355. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to permit the deduction of irrigation and other water district assessments; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. TEAGUE of California:

H.R. 4356. A bill to establish a cropland adjustment program; to the Committee on Agriculture.

H.R. 4357. A bill to increase certain compensation benefits payable pursuant to the War Hazards Compensation Act; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 4358. A bill to incorporate the Legion of Guardsmen; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TEAGUE of Texas:

H.R. 4359. A bill to amend section 4001 of title 38, United States Code, to prescribe qualifications for members of the Board of Veterans' Appeals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 4360. A bill for the relief of Hood County, Tex.; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. VAN ZANDT:

H.R. 4361. A bill to amend the National Defense Education Act of 1958 in order to extend its duration for a period of 4 years and to provide a program to assist certain public institutions of higher education to establish 2-year branch colleges and associate degree programs in the technologies; and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. VINSON:

H.R. 4362. A bill to authorize appropriations for aircraft, missiles, and naval vessels for the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. WILLIS:

H.R. 4363. A bill to amend Public Law 86-272 relating to State taxation of interstate commerce; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. McFALL:

H.R. 4364. A bill to amend chapter 79 of title 10, United States Code, to provide that certain boards established thereunder shall give consideration to satisfactory evidence relating to good character and exemplary conduct in civilian life after discharge or dismissal in determining whether or not to correct certain discharges and dismissals; to authorize the award of an Exemplary Rehabilitation Certificate; and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BARRETT:

H.J. Res. 221. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to equal rights for men and women; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CEDERBERG:

H.J. Res. 222. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to equal rights for men and women; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROBISON:

H.J. Res. 223. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to Presidential inability; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TUCK:

H.J. Res. 224. Joint resolution to amend the act of September 7, 1957 (71 Stat. 626) providing for the establishment of a Civil War Centennial Commission; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WALTER:

H.J. Res. 225. Joint resolution to grant the consent of Congress to the Delaware River Basin compact and to enter into such compact on behalf of the United States, and for related purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HAYS:

H. Con. Res. 159. Concurrent resolution to create a Joint Committee on a National Fuels Study; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. CANNON:

H. Res. 163. Resolution to amend rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. TABER:

H. Res. 164. Resolution to amend rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. HARRIS:

H. Res. 165. Resolution providing funds for the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. JOELSON:

H. Res. 166. Resolution authorizing an investigation of the problem of international fair labor standards; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. WALTER:

H. Res. 167. Resolution to authorize the expenditure of certain funds for the expenses of the Committee on Un-American Activities; to the Committee on House Administration.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

By the SPEAKER: Memorial of the Legislature of the State of California, memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States relative to Federal study of California fishing problems; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Illinois memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States relative to commending Chairman FRANCIS E. WALTER and all members of the House Committee on Un-American Activities for their determined fight to save America from being destroyed from within by the agents of a foreign power; to the Committee on Rules.

Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Indiana, memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States to follow established precedent by seating with full representation privileges the Fifth Indiana District Representative without prejudice to either contestant in accordance with the certificates of election as filed by the Indiana Secretary of State; to the Committee on House Administration.

Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of South Dakota, memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States to take action on the Sugar Act to assure continuity of the U.S. sugar program and to recognize the need of reliance on the domestic sugar producers; to the Committee on Agriculture.

PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, private bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. CONTE:

H.R. 4365. A bill for the relief of Sp5c. Daniel J. Hawthorne, Jr.; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FARBERSTEIN:

H.R. 4366. A bill for the relief of Chin Kam Luen, also known as Chin Chi Keung; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GARLAND:

H.R. 4367. A bill for the relief of Sumpad Tavitian; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 4368. A bill for the relief of Guregh Tavitian; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JONES of Alabama:

H.R. 4369. A bill for the relief of Henry James Taylor; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEITH:

H.R. 4370. A bill for the relief of Aime and Stephania Gagne; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KILDAY:

H.R. 4371. A bill for the relief of Lester M. Soback, Jr.; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LANKFORD:

H.R. 4372. A bill for the relief of Mrs. M. D. Hellmuth; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 4373. A bill for the incorporation of Military Survivors, Inc.; to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

H.R. 4374. A bill for the relief of James E. Phillips and Donald S. Eatough; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LESINSKI:

H.R. 4375. A bill for the relief of Sait D. Ermete; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LINDSAY:

H.R. 4376. A bill for the relief of Haim Joseph Shwisha; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. McFALL:

H.R. 4377. A bill for the relief of Antonio Vidrio-Fierro; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MADDEN:

H.R. 4378. A bill for the relief of Irene N. Halkias and Constantine N. Halkias; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 4379. A bill for the relief of Branko Vlasic; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MORRISON:

H.R. 4380. A bill to quiet title and possession to an unconfirmed and located private land claim in the State of Louisiana; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. ROGERS of Colorado:

H.R. 4381. A bill for the relief of Walter H. Hanson; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SCHENCK:

H.R. 4382. A bill for the relief of Joseph L. Thomas; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TOLL:

H.R. 4383. A bill for the relief of Patrick Anthony Linnane; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WALTER:

H.R. 4384. A bill for the relief of Richard Fordham; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BARING (by request):

H.J. Res. 226. Joint resolution for the relief of the Burnham Chemical Co., a Nevada corporation; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SENATE

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1961

The Senate met at 12 o'clock meridian, and was called to order by the President pro tempore.

Rev. Bernard J. Bartis, pastor, St. George's Lithuanian Church, Cleveland, Ohio, offered the following prayer:

In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.

O God, the Creator of all men, who lovest all and willest that neither individuals nor nations should perish, enlighten the minds of these servants of Thy servants, whom Thou hast selected in Thine ineffable wisdom, and upon whom in Thine inscrutable providence Thou hast conferred authority drawn from the consent of those whom they govern; show unto them and lead them down the path whereon they must guide our Nation; strengthen them, that they may not flinch in the face of difficult decisions, but may persevere in the patient possession of their souls unto the crown of righteous government.

O God, we ask this of Thee because we believe that Thou hast chosen this, our people, as a last bulwark against the tide of diabolical evil that wells up all over the world; we ask this of Thee because we have seen what this evil has done to poor Lithuania and her sad people; and, in our fumbling, we hope that Lithuania, after its Ash Wednesday and Good Friday, will know Easter and a second spring—if it be for Thy greater honor and glory.

Bless, O God, these legislators, our citizens, and our land, and let at least the crumbs of Thy bounty come to Lithuania and Lithuanians here and in their fatherland.

In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.